

Mount Rushmore is a famous mountain in South Dakota. It has the faces of four United States presidents carved into its side. The presidents are George Washington, Thomas Jefferson, Theodore Roosevelt, and Abraham Lincoln. Each face is about 60 feet tall. That's as tall as a six-story building!

The idea for Mount Rushmore came from a man named Doane Robinson. He wanted to create something that would bring tourists to South Dakota. He thought carving famous people into the mountain would be a great idea. So, he asked a sculptor named Gutzon Borglum to help make it happen.



Work on Mount Rushmore began in 1927. Many workers used dynamite to blast away the rock. They then used drills and chisels to shape the faces. The work was very dangerous, but no one was seriously hurt. It took 14 years to complete Mount Rushmore. The faces were finally finished in 1941.

George Washington was chosen because he was the first president of the United States. He is often called the "Father of His Country." Thomas Jefferson was chosen because he wrote the Declaration of Independence and bought a large piece of land from France called the Louisiana Purchase. This made the United States much bigger.

Theodore Roosevelt was chosen because he worked hard to protect the environment and made many national parks. He also helped build the Panama Canal, which made it easier for ships to travel between the Atlantic and Pacific Oceans. Abraham Lincoln was chosen because he led the country during the Civil War and helped free the slaves.

Mount Rushmore is not just about the faces. It is also about the hard work and creativity of the people who made it. The monument is a symbol of American history and the spirit of the people who live in the United States. Many people visit Mount Rushmore every year to see the giant faces and to learn more about these important presidents.

If you ever get the chance to visit Mount Rushmore, you will see that it is more than just a mountain. It tells the story of a nation and the people who have shaped its history. It shows us that with hard work and determination, we can create something truly amazing.

Circle the correct answer.

1. Who came up with the idea for Mount Rushmore?

- a. Gutzon Borglum
- b. Doane Robinson
- c. George Washington
- d. Theodore Roosevelt



2. How tall are the faces on Mount Rushmore?

- a. 30 feet
- b. 40 feet
- c. 50 feet
- d. 60 feet

What I learned:

Why was Theodore Roosevelt chosen to be one of the faces on Mount Rushmore?



What did workers use to blast away the rock while creating Mount Rushmore?

Circle the correct answer.

1. The work on Mount Rushmore began in 1927.

- a. True
- b. False

2. Abraham Lincoln was chosen for Mount Rushmore because he was the first president of the United States.

- a. True
- b. False

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Why was Theodore Roosevelt chosen to be one of the faces on Mount Rushmore?

He looked out for the environment and created many national parks .

What did workers use to blast away the rock while creating Mount Rushmore?

Dynamite

Circle the correct answer.

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